

Start of operations of the Entry/Exit System

Online briefing with Diplomatic Missions

22 September 2025 European Commission – DG HOME Henrik Nielsen, Director of Directorate B – Schengen, Borders & Visa



What is the EES?



Automated IT system



Registers non-EU nationals



Applies to short-stay travellers crossing external borders



Includes visa and visa-free travellers



Records entry refusals





How does the EES work?

The traveller must present their travel documents to the border guard and...

... also provide their biometric data (facial image and fingerprints) which is registered in the EES





The border guard checks the traveller's information, asks questions, and digitally records the entry in the EES



The traveller benefits from a smoother and more efficient border crossing process



#TravelToEurope

Scan the QR code to learn more





When will the EES start operations?

The Commission **Decision** setting the date of the EES start of operations was adopted on 30 July

This **decision** established <u>12 October 2025</u> as date of the start of operations of the EES.



Status of the Regulation (EU) 2025/1534

Introduces a progressive start of operations of the EES

Published in the Official Journal on 23 July.

Entered into force on 26 July.



What does the progressive start mean?

Over 180 days, Member States will progressively:



deploy the EES across their border crossing points (air, land, sea) in phases



introduce biometric functionalities across their border crossing points



record all third-country nationals in the scope of the EES

Member States can start the EES fully from day one

By the end of 180 days period, the EES shall be fully used in <u>all border crossing points</u> and <u>all travellers</u> shall be recorded



Progressivity speed

1st phase

(by the 30th day)

10% of border crossings

2nd phase

(by the 90th day)

35% of border crossings

3rd phase

(by the 150th day): **50% of border crossings**

4th phase:

(by the 170th day):

100% of border crossings

Border crossings are calculated for the preceding **two** years



Highlights in nutshell



Query of the Carrier Interface

Voluntary query of the carrier interface as of the third month after the beginning of the progressive start



Incomplete travel history

To be taken into account by all authorities



Systematic stamping of passports at all border crossing points

Stamps should prevail over the absence of the EES data Carriers will have to keep verifying stamps for 180 days after the EES full start



Exceptional partial or full suspension

Possibility for Member States to suspend the EES in exceptional circumstances



Thank you!

